

# Americans' Motivations for and Barriers to Engaging with Science

EXECUTIVE REPORT | 5•12•22

*Christopher Volpe*

*Eve Klein*

*Michelle Race*

*Study and  
Report by*



*Support  
Provided by*



# In This Report

*Introduction & Methodology*

*Science Interests*

*Science Engagements*

*Barriers to Engagement*

# Project Goals

## PRIMARY GOAL

*To acquire new insights and data to develop more effective public engagement strategies and activities.*

## RESEARCH QUESTIONS

- **What motivates interest in science?**
- **What motivates engagement with science?**
- **What is getting in the way?**



## KEY RELEASES

- **Strategic Overview**  
*May 12, 2022*
- **Online Interface to access operational- and tactical-level data**  
*Early Summer, 2022*
- **Complete Database for use by researchers**  
*Early Summer, 2022*

# Research Methodology



## Focus Groups

---

- *Eight virtual focus groups*
- *Some broad, some focused exclusively on African American, Hispanic, and Young adults*
- *Conducted before (September 2021) and after (February 2022) the survey*



## Survey

---

- *National online survey*
- *Approximately 50 questions*
- *2,590 American adults only*
- *Statistical oversampling of African American and Hispanic adults*
- *Fielded December 3–23, 2021*

# *Science Interests*

# Exploring the motivations behind Americans' interests

**Organizations**

\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_

**Hobbies**

\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_

**Causes**

\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_

**Science Interests**

\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_

**94% of Americans are interested in at least one science topic.**



# Top 5 Motivations for Science Interests



# Curiosity Is Key to Science Interest

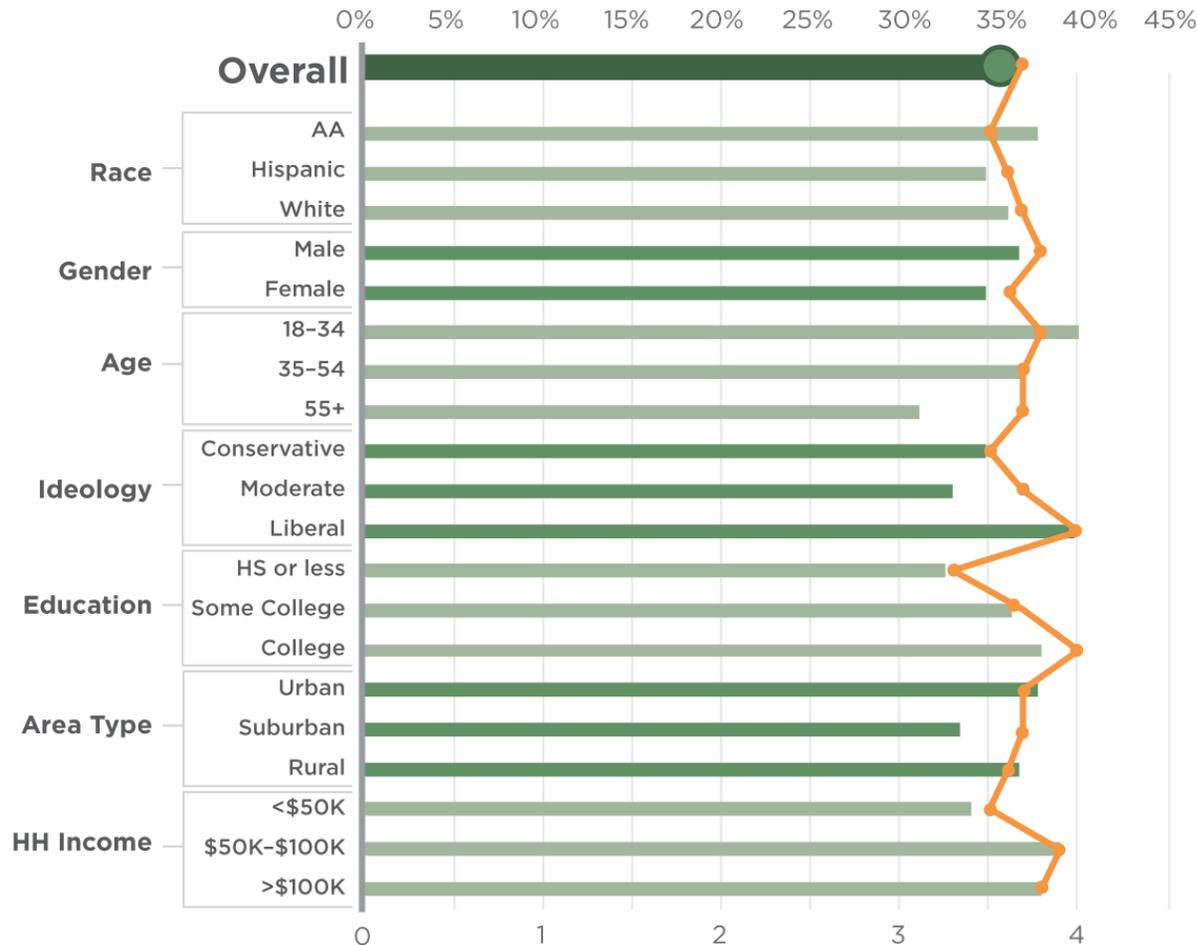
High curiosity—the rate of which is consistent across population segments—tracks closely with number of selected science topics

Percentage That Are Highly Motivated by Curiosity

36%

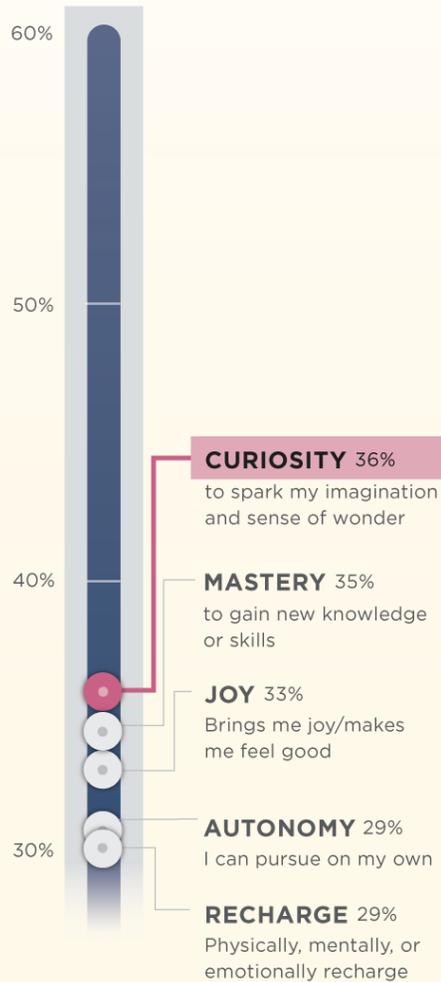
3.7

Number of Selected Science Topics



# Comparing Top 5 Motivations

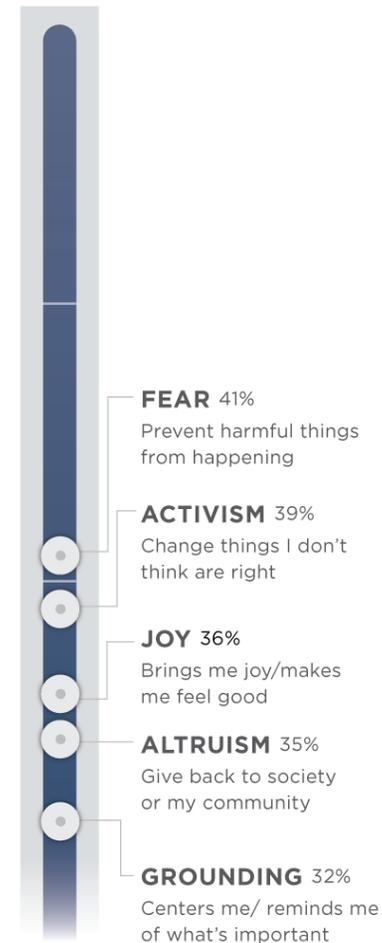
## Science



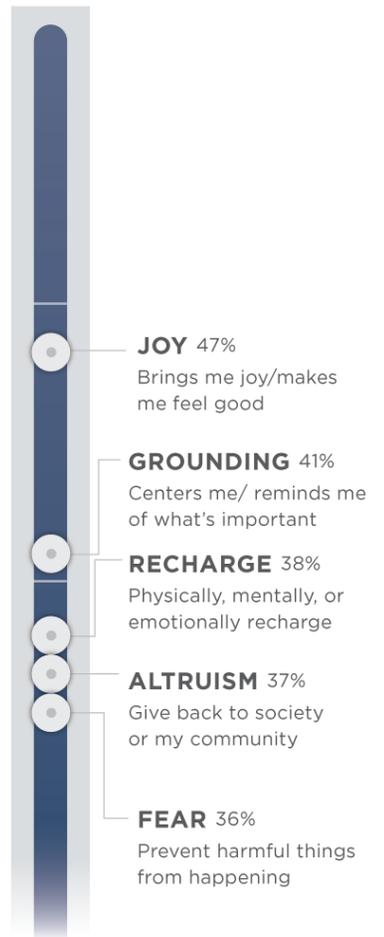
## Hobbies



## Causes

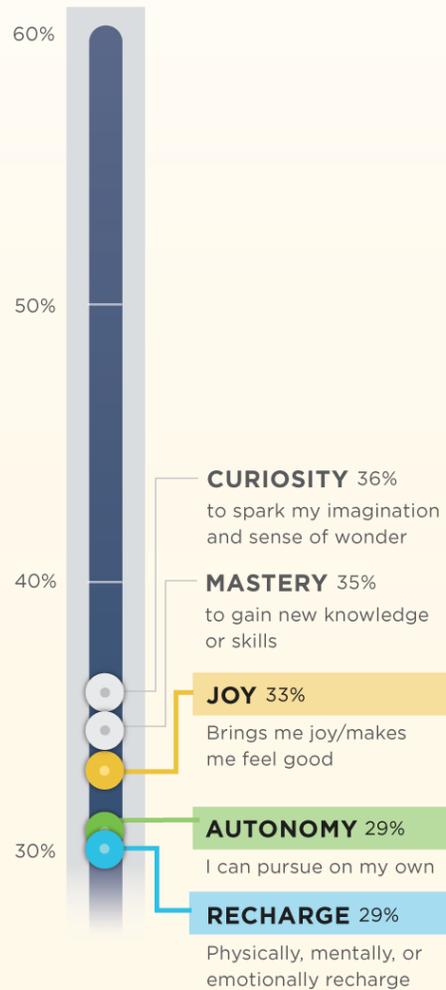


## Organizations

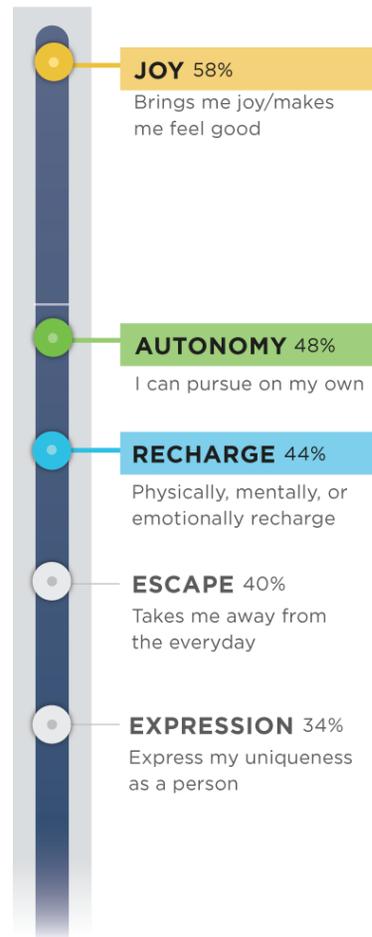


# Comparing Top 5 Motivations

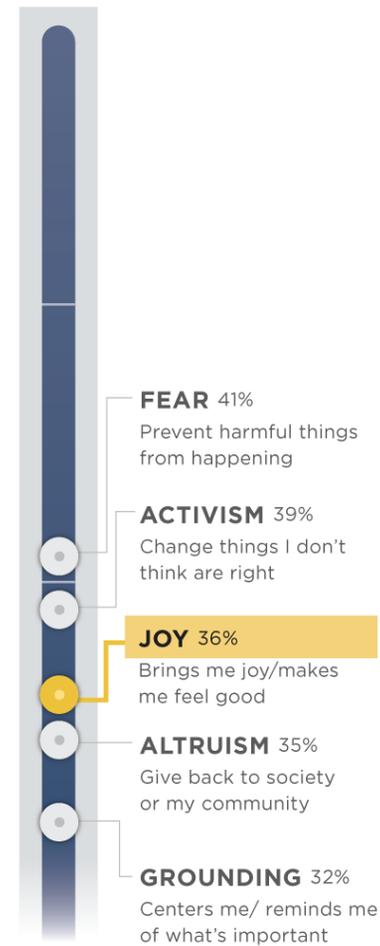
## Science



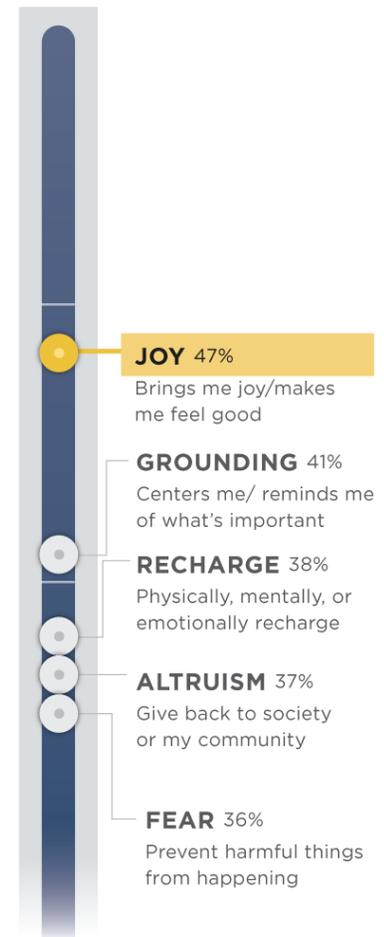
## Hobbies



## Causes



## Organizations

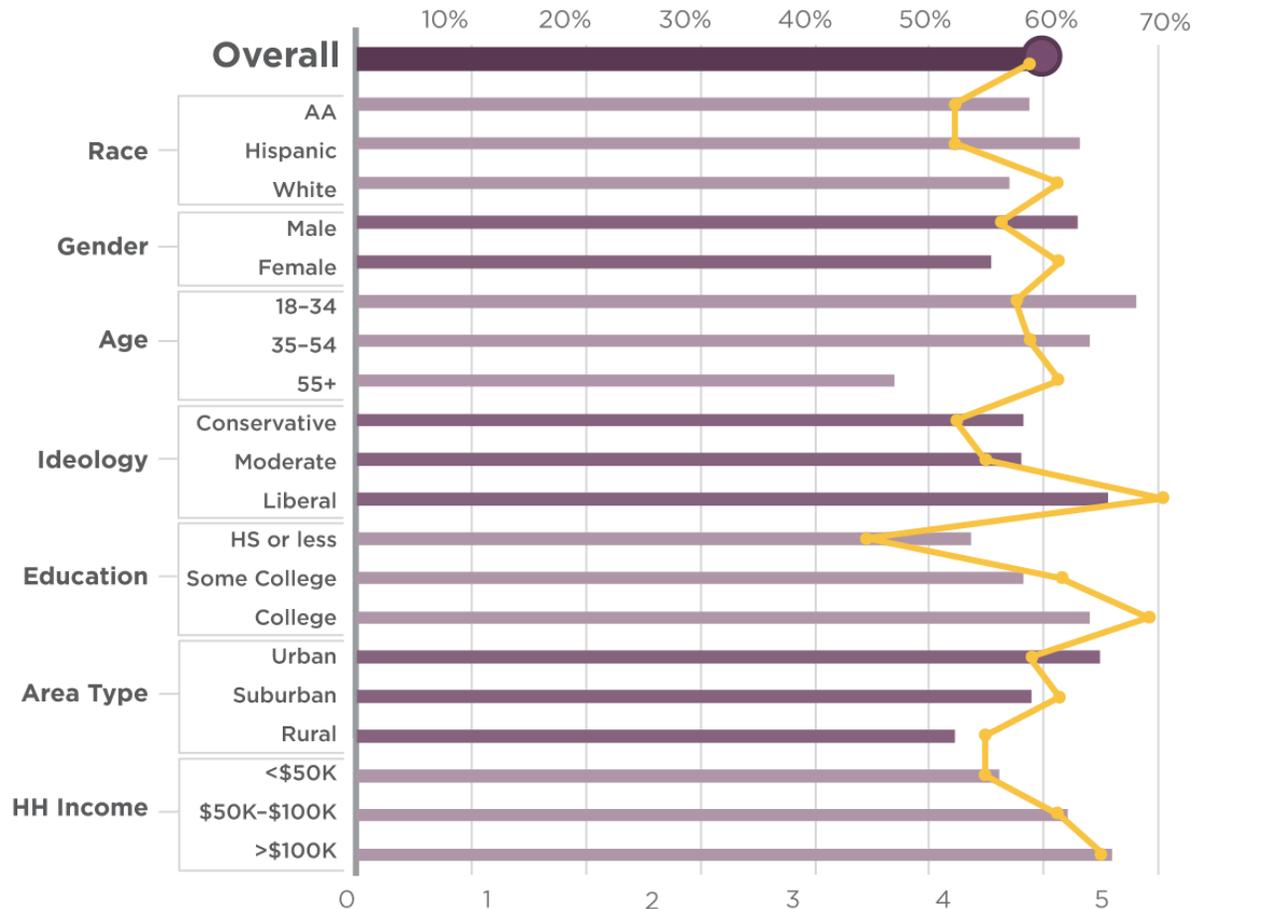


# *Science Engagements*



# Wanting More Time with Science

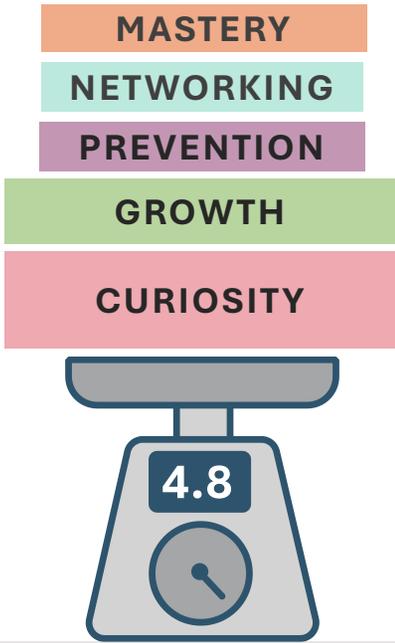
Most Americans want more time to engage with science, and those that do select a greater number of science engagement activities.



# Motivations for Science Engagement

Using a regression analysis, we identify the motivations that positively affect the number of selected engagement activities.

*White Adults*  
Avg. 4.8 activities



*African American Adults*  
Avg. 4.1 activities



*Hispanic Adults*  
Avg. 4.1 activities



# Seeing Connection

Approximately two-thirds of white adults see **connections between their science and non-science interests**. Among African American and Hispanic it's higher, about three-quarters.

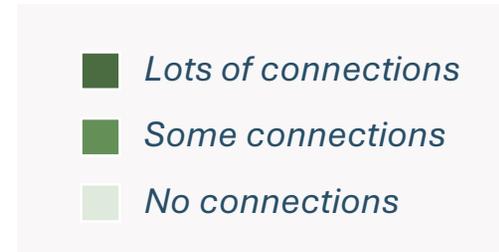
## White Adults



## African American Adults



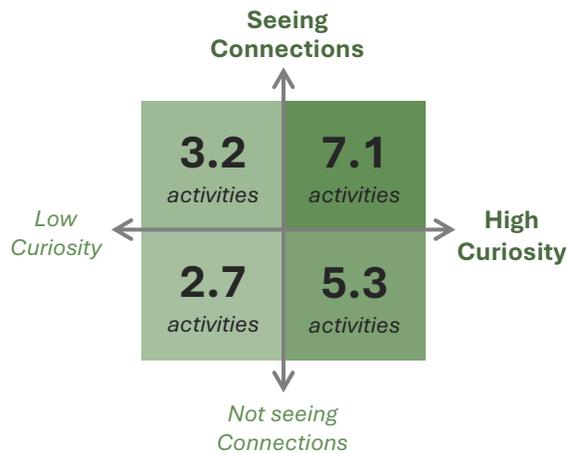
## Hispanic Adults



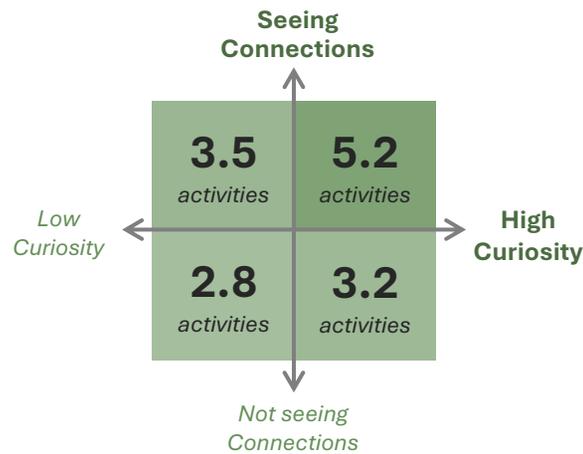
# Roles of Curiosity and Connection

High curiosity and seeing connection synergistically motivate a greater selection of engagement activities.

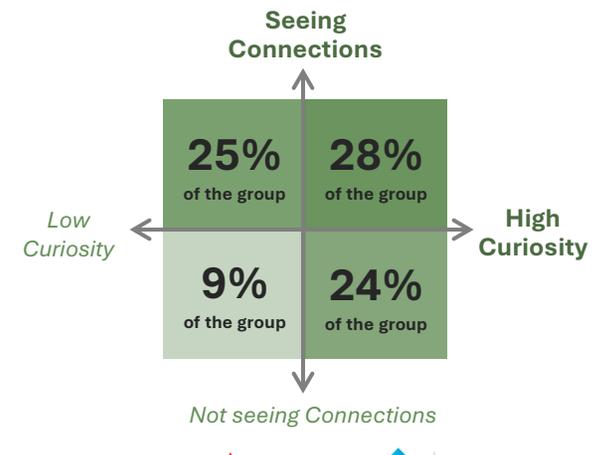
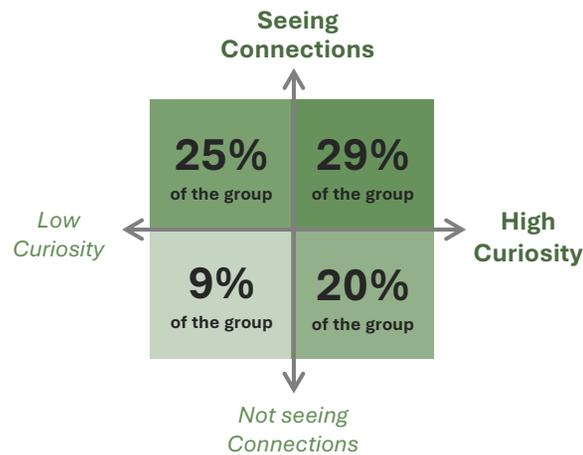
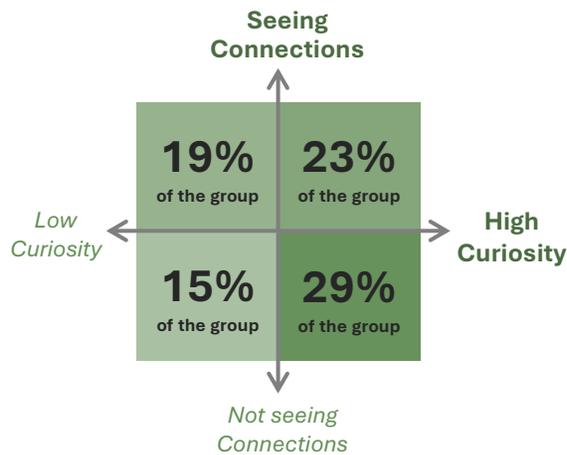
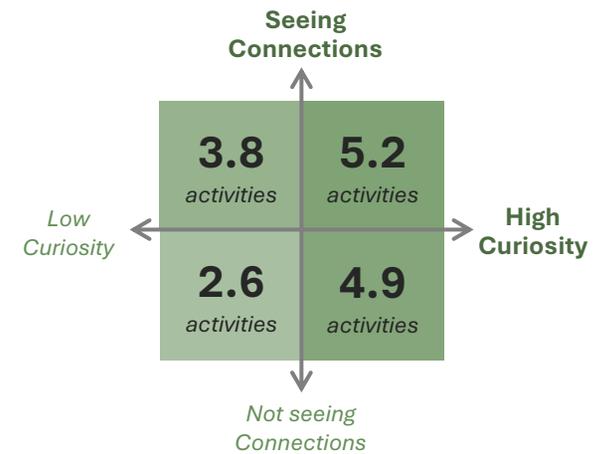
White Adults



AA Adults



Hispanic Adults



# Curiosity and Connection motivate different kinds of engagement activities

**Curiosity** is most influential on interests in casual, convenient, and/or one-time events.



**Watching a movie/TV program** about nature, science, or technology



**Listening to podcasts or radio program** about science-related topics



**Visiting a science museum**

**Connection** is most influential on interests in more participatory and/or longer term activities.



**Participating in a discussion** to help set priorities for future research



**Collaborating with scientists** on research question that benefits your community



**Being a research subject** in experimental research

*Barriers to  
Engagement*

# Barriers to Engagement

## Logistics

- I don't have time*
- I don't know where to find activities/am not made aware of them*
- I don't have anyone who will participate with me*
- They are too expensive*
- There are no opportunities to participate that I can access*
- It's hard for me to find transportation to places where these opportunities take place*

*I don't have the time.*

*I find them boring*

## Value Proposition

- I find them boring*
- It usually isn't worth the time or cost*
- I tend to be disappointed in the experience*
- They are too geared toward children*
- There are not enough options/there is not enough variety in options*
- There are too many options so I don't get to do all that I would like to*
- They are hard to understand*
- Things I am interested in are not usually covered*

*I feel uncomfortable asking questions about topics I don't know much about, so I don't enjoy the experience*

## Belonging

- I feel uncomfortable asking questions about topics I don't know much about, so I don't enjoy the experience*
- I don't feel welcome in places like museums, science centers, etc.*
- In the past, I have felt embarrassed or put on the spot at some of these activities*
- I have been treated with disrespect in these situations, so I avoid them*

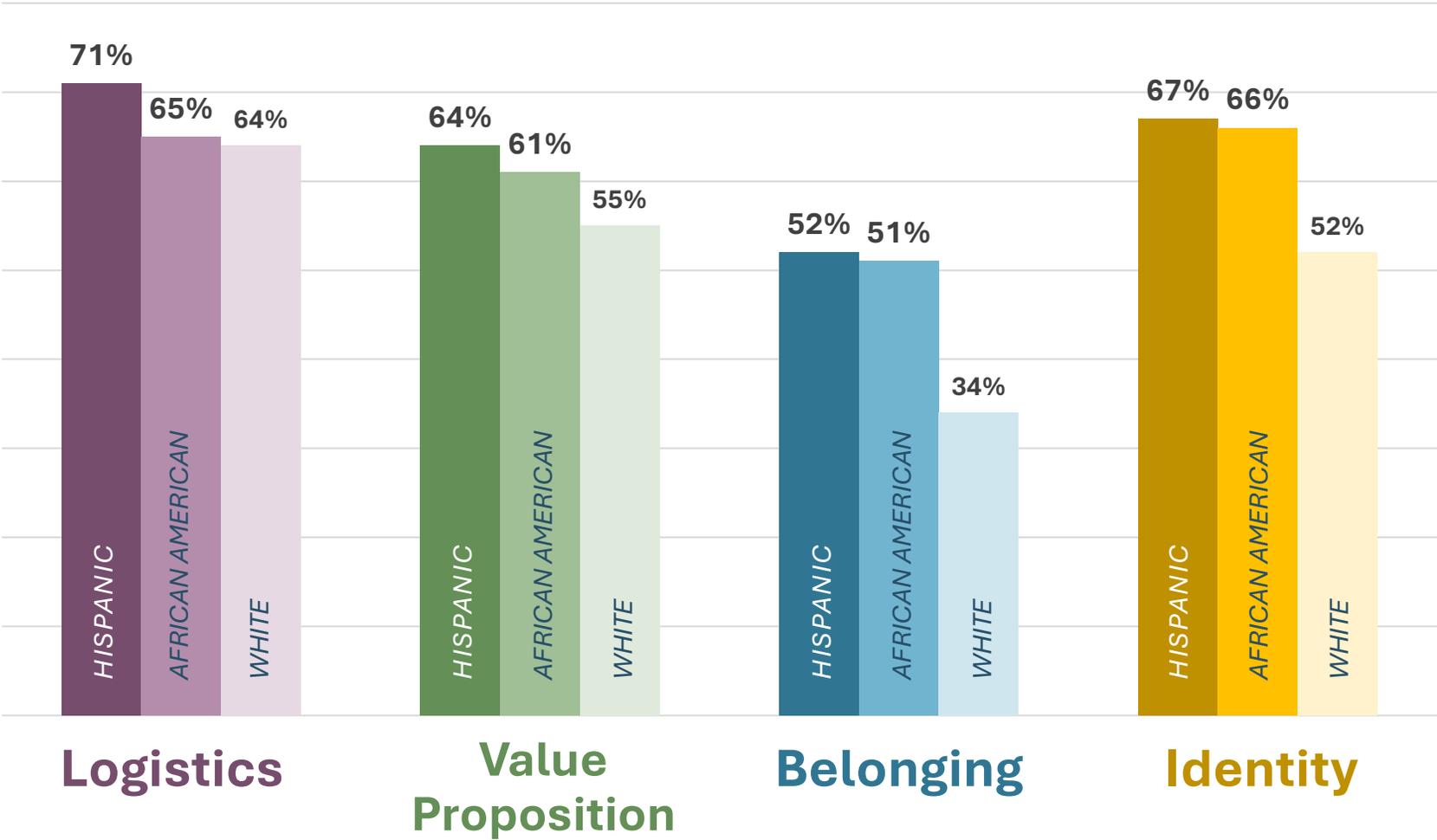
*Science activities don't reflect contributions of people with backgrounds like mine*

## Identity

- Science activities don't reflect contributions of people with backgrounds like mine*
- Not enough exhibits or activities are in the language I speak/my family speaks*
- I am not much of a science person; other things engage me more*
- Museums and other science organizations are not doing enough to create experiences that people like me enjoy*
- Events and activities related to science don't seem to be for people like me*
- Science exhibits and activities are usually about the accomplishments of white men*

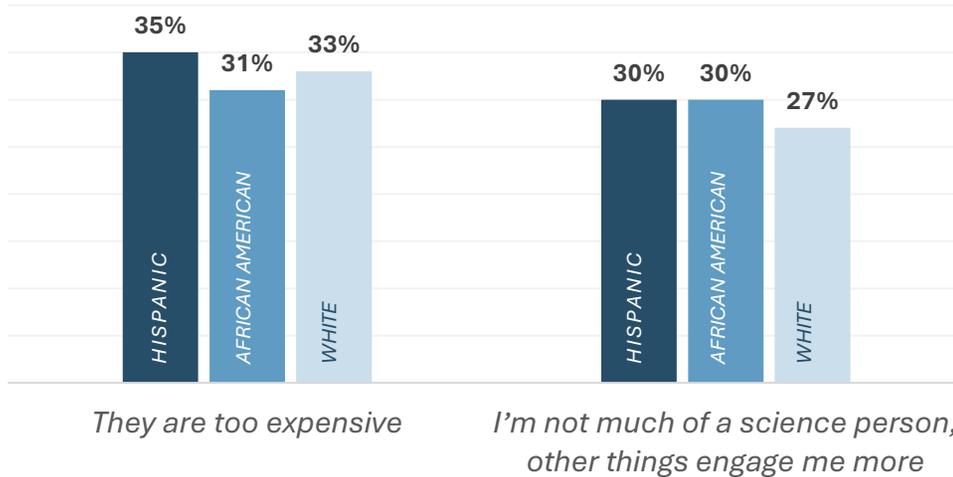
# Hispanic and African American adults are more likely to experience barriers

Percent that selected at least one barrier in these categories

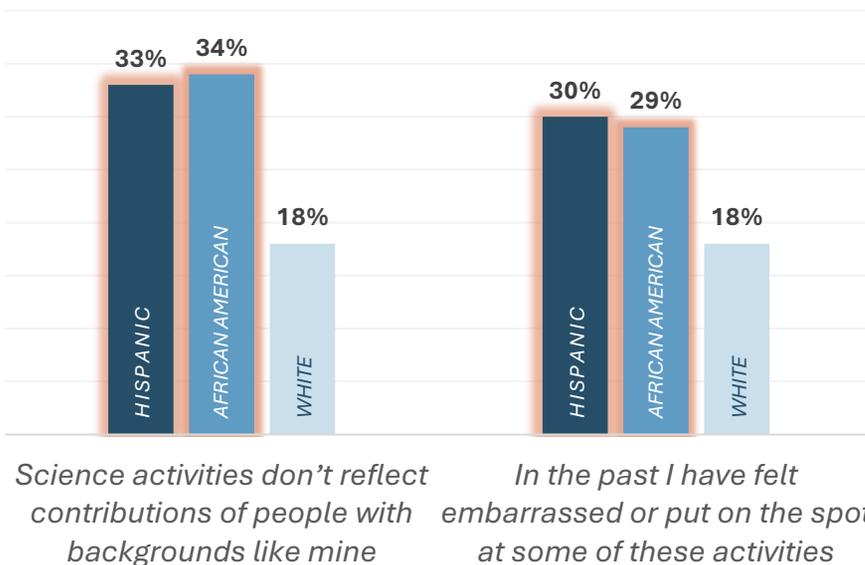


# Some barriers...

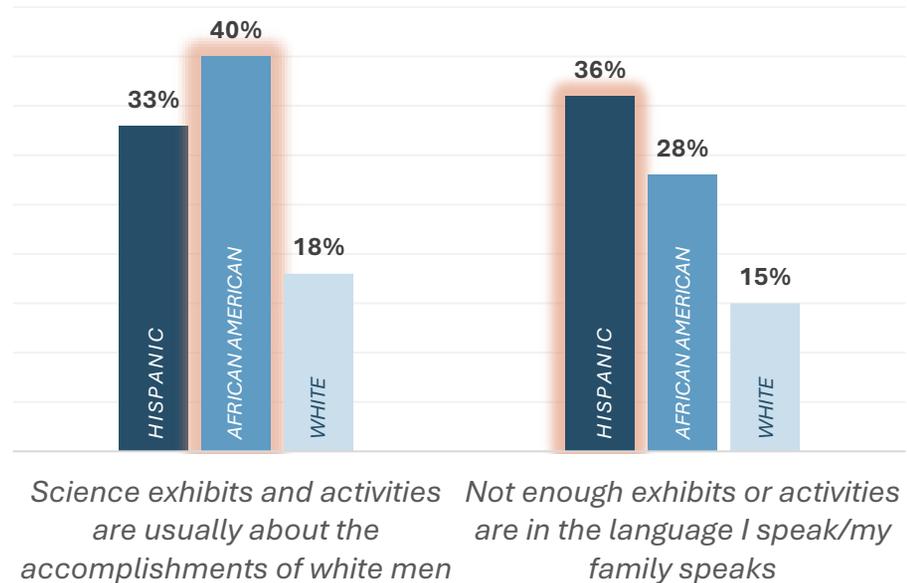
## Impact everyone



## Impact both African American and Hispanic adults equally



## Impact one racial/ethnic community more than others



# Barrier statements

*Barrier statements are expressed through an individual's nuanced experience.*

*“I think representation goes a long way in the lack of sort of feeling welcome...”*

**BELONGING**

*“It's not like a library where it truly is come one come all. So there is a sense that you have to have some type of socio-economic standing to be able to acquire knowledge or the benefits of being in science centers.”*

**IDENTITY**

*“We're a family of three. To go to the science center and go to exhibits, it's going to cost over \$100. And not everyone has that...”*

**LOGISTICS**

*Participation does not always indicate the absence of barriers but instead may be the result of an individual working to overcome them.*

*“It's like you have to put in extra, have to do twice the work...”*

*“I believe it's my right and it's my privilege to be there, so that's why I always do it...”*

*Americans who are most likely to engage also report the most barriers to engagement.*

# Takeaways

- **Curiosity is the principal motivator for Science Interest** *across all segments of American society*
- *While **Curiosity** and **Connection** are independent motivators of public engagement with science, they lift interest in different kinds of activities and vary in ratio between different racial/ethnic groups*
- **Barriers to engagement** *related to feelings of belonging or identity have a greater impact on AA and Hispanic communities*
- *Impact of **barriers** should be evaluated based not only on those who are deterred but also on those who are putting in extra work to participate despite the barriers*